

THE FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Committee of Visitors

OF THE

JOINT LUNATIC ASYLUM,

AT ABERGAVENNY,

FOR THE COUNTIES OF

Monmouth, Hereford, Brecon, Radnor,

AND

CITY OF HEREFORD,

For the Year 1866.



ABERGAVENNY:

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1867.

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AUGUST.

The Rev. J. FARQUHAR, Llanthewy Rectory, Abergavenny.
MAJOR-GENERAL J. W. GOLDSWORTHY, Ailstone Hill, Hereford.
The Rev. W. JONES THOMAS, Llanthomas, Hay.

SEPTEMBER.

S. R. BOSANQUET, Esq., Dinastow Court, Monmouth.
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*JANUARY, 1868.

The Rev. D. J. GEORGE, Trelough, Hereford.
SAMUEL HOMFRAY, Esq., Glenuske, Newport
C. A. PARKINSON, Esq., Sunny Bank, Crickhowell.

* General Meetings are held in these months.



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THE FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Committee of Visitors
OF THE
JOINT COUNTIES' LUNATIC ASYLUM,
AT ABERGAVENNY,
To the several Courts of Quarter Sessions
FOR THE
UNITED COUNTIES AND THE CITY OF HEREFORD.

The Committee of Visiting Justices' report to the Quarter Sessions of the Several Counties and the City of Hereford, that the state and management of the Asylum during the past year has, under the able and active Superintendence of Dr. M'Cullough, been highly satisfactory to themselves and also to the Commissioners in Lunacy, who have expressed themselves strongly to that effect.

The number of patients in the Asylum at the last Annual Report was—

Males.....	196
Females.....	254 — 450
Admitted since—	
Males.....	90
Females.....	72 — 162 — 612

Discharged during the same period—

Recovered or relieved	72	
Transferred to other Asylums....	32	
Escaped,.....	3	
Died.....	49	— 156
		—
Leaving in the Asylum	456	

Viz: 205 males and 251 females.

The total number of patients in the Asylum at Abergavenny, and out under contract on the 6th December last, was as follows—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Monmouth, County	125	— 136	— 261
Hereford, County and City....	92	— 108	— 200
Brecon, County.....	29	— 37	— 66
Radnor, County.....	9	— 13	— 22
	—	—	—
	255	294	549
	—	—	—

The above patients are thus accommodated,

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Viz; in this Asylum.....	210	— 254	— 464
„ Dorset, ditto.....	30	— 30	— 60
„ Denbigh, ditto.....	15	— 0	— 15
„ Worcester, ditto.....	0	— 10	— 10
	—	—	—
	255	294	549
	—	—	—

The weekly rate for maintenance, &c., at Dorset, is 11s. 6d.;—Worcester, 12s. 6d.;—and Denbigh, 12s. 10d.

We annex an extract from the Report made by the Commissioners in Lunacy, on occasion of their last visit to this Asylum.

*Extract of Commissioners' Report.**Joint Counties' Asylum.*

6th October, 1866.

“In the Asylum to-day there are altogether 452 patients, 203 in the Male division, which is completely full; and 249 in the Female division, wherein space might still be found for seven more beds. This amount of accommodation has necessarily involved appropriation to the patients of every available part of the building; the lodge having been vacated by the Clerk and Steward since the last visit, and being now occupied by a few quiet patients. We have to add that in the same interval the agreement with the Worcester Asylum for 30 Female patients having expired, a fresh contract has been entered into at 12s. 6d. a week, under which 10 only are retained there; other agreements having at the same time been made for 30 Females into the Dorset Asylum, at 11s. 6d., a week (30 Males being already there); and 15 males into the Denbigh Asylum, at 12s. 10d. a week. Though the necessity for decision of the question of enlargement or division has been by these means thus far delayed, 85 patients being boarded out, the existing state of the Asylum as to accommodation shows not only that the question again presses, but points convincingly to what in our opinion will be found the only safe solution—division and separate building for the patients belonging to Radnorshire and the County and City of Hereford.”

The Committee of Visitors have not yet come to any determination how to act, in consequence of the necessity expressed in the above extract from the Commissioners Report.

A Call is made for £500, to be apportioned to the several Counties and City of Hereford, for Repairs and necessary Alterations, and for the Cost of Maintenance of the Patients lodged in other Asylums beyond the charge of 9s. per week for Patients in the Abergavenny Asylum.

The weekly charge for Patients in the Joint Counties' Asylum will be, in the ensuing year, 9s. 6d. per head.

(Signed) S. R. BOSANQUET,

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN.

COMMITTEE ROOM,

December 20th, 1866.

COMMISSIONERS' REPORT.

JOINT COUNTIES' ASYLUM, ABERGAVENNY.
29th OCTOBER, 1866.

Since this Asylum was visited on the 21st of July in last year, there have been 189 admissions, 100 Males and 89 Females ; 160 discharges or removals, 96 Males and 64 Females ; and 59 deaths, 33 Males and 26 Females. Of those discharged, 37 Males and 44 Females had recovered, 5 Males had escaped, and 48 Males and 11 Females had been transferred under contract to other Asylums. Among the deaths were three cases of suffocation during epileptic fits, where inquests were held and verdicts returned accordingly. The general mortality is again below the average : the principal causes having been general palsy and epilepsy ; diseases of the lungs, brain, and heart ; exhaustion from mania, and old age. An unusual number of feeble and paralysed cases remain in the Asylum, especially on the Male side : and many were in bed as we passed through the wards. Sixteen Males and twenty-two Females are entered as under treatment for bodily disorders.

In the Asylum to-day there are altogether 452 patients, 203 in the Male division, which is completely full ; and 249 in the Female division, wherein space might still be found for seven more beds. This amount of accommodation has necessarily involved appropriation to the patients of every available part of the building ; the lodge having been vacated by the Clerk and Steward since the last visit, and being now occupied by a few quiet patients. We have to add that in the same interval the agreement with the Worcester Asylum for 30 Female patients having expired, a fresh contract

has been entered into at 12s. 6d. a week under which 10 only are retained there; other agreements having at the same time been made for 30 Females into the Dorset Asylum at 11s. 6d. a week (30 Males being already there), and for 15 Males into the Denbigh Asylum at 12s. 10d. a week. Though the necessity for decision of the question of enlargement or division has been by these means thus far delayed, 85 patients being boarded out, the existing state of the Asylum as to accommodation shows, not only that the question again presses, but points convincingly to what in our opinion will be found the only safe solution—division and separate building for the patients belonging to Radnorshire and the County and City of Hereford.

We have seen all the patients now here at our visit. For the most part they were quiet, and as to clothing and personal appearance in a condition quite satisfactory. The exceptions were chiefly in No. 5 ward on the Male side, the only ward with a tiled floor now left in this division; two similar floors on this side having been boarded since the last visit. When No. 5 also shall have been boarded and papered, the increased comfort and cheerfulness will be sure to tell beneficially on even the least favourable of the troublesome cases here. As it is, we are glad to observe that it is found possible to employ, more or less regularly, a more than average proportion of the large number of Male patients who are in the Asylum; and as to these and every other class, we saw sufficient indication at our visit to-day that all have the benefit of skilful and judicious treatment. Several spoke to us of Dr. M'Cullough's and Dr. Chapman's kindness to them; and the quiet and comfort of the Female wards were remarkable.

When the Male wards have the same cheerful appearance we have no doubt that the patients will improve with them ; and some progress since the last visit has been made. Two more in this division, as well as two in the other, have been painted and papered since then ; several small work and card tables, some fern cases and aquariums, and an additional bagatelle board, have been supplied ; and there are improvements in the dormitories. Every part of the building to-day was clean, well-ventilated, and in proper order ; and the water supply continues to be reasonably good. Dr. McCullough is preparing instructions to be placed in all the Bath rooms, and hopes to be able ultimately to order a change of water for each patient.

The provision for recreation in-doors, and employment by means of books &c. has been somewhat increased lately ; and all the arrangements noticed in former entries to promote associated amusements among the patients, continue to be efficiently carried out, and to receive valuable help and co-operation from the Chaplain. The attendances in chapel are limited by its confined size (it was built for only 120), but there are now two regular Sunday besides the week-day services. Of patients regularly occupied in some kind of work, there are 127 men and 178 women ; and of the 63 men variously employed in farm work, 12 continue to sleep in the farm-buildings under charge of the bailiff and his wife. We saw an excellent dinner of boiled beef and boiled mutton, with cabbage, potatoes, and beer, well served to-day in the several wards and offices.

As to other matters of statutory enquiry, there is nothing to report except that restraint is never practised ; and that the amount of seclusion, taking into consideration the many troublesome patients, is small, whether reckoned by instances or periods of duration. Altogether the impression we have derived from this visit, as to the management of the Asylum and the condition of its inmates, is most favourable.

JOHN FORSTER, } Commissioners
ROBERT NAIRNE, } in Lunacy.

R E P O R T

OR

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT FOR THE YEAR 1866.

The Medical Superintendent has the honour of submitting to the Committee of Visitors his Report for the year 1866, together with the usual Statistical Tables.

On the 1st. of January last, there remained under treatment 452 patients—196 males and 256 females. During the year there have been admitted 163, viz; 91 males and 72 females, being four more than in any previous year, and 26 above the average of the nine preceding years.

The total number under treatment during the year, was 615, and the average number resident was 460·6 viz., 205·7 males and 254·9 females. The highest number resident at one time, was 475 in July, and the lowest 448 in January.

The number discharged recovered was 66—29 males and 37 females, being in the proportion of 40·5 per cent to the admissions. Ten patients were discharged relieved and three in addition to those sent to other Asylums were discharged not improved.

During the year, 47 deaths have occurred, 26 of males and 21 of females, being in the proportion of 10·2 per cent. of the average number resident. This rate of mortality is slightly above the average of the last few years, but is somewhat under the average since the opening of the Asylum, which has been 10·8 per cent.

At the beginning of the year 30 male and 30 female patients were boarded under contract in other Asylums, and during the year it became necessary to provide for 15 males and 10 females more in the same way, making a total of 85—45 males and 40 females. Four vacancies caused by death and transfer amongst these were filled up during the year, three amongst the males and one amongst the females. Including this number there remained at the end of 1866, 545 patients—253 males and 292 females. This is an increase in the year of 28 males and 6 females.

The great increase in the admissions of the past year has been amongst the males, the number admitted, 91, being 14 more than in any previous year. With reference to the question of the increase of insanity which has been so much discussed, it is important to note the form of mental disorder in those admitted as given in table XV. It will be observed that there is comparatively little variation from year to year in the number of those included in the two great groups of curable insanity, viz., Acute Mania and Melancholia, while the increase and the variation from year to year is chiefly amongst the forms of chronic and incurable insanity. Thus during the past year the large number of 21 males were admitted labouring under General Paralysis, a disease always fatal within a limited period. This is nearly three times the average number admitted during the eight previous years, and seven more than in any preceding year. Again, ten males were admitted last year labouring under mania associated with epilepsy, being more than double the average number. The increase amongst these two classes nearly accounts for the great increase amongst the male admissions during the year. I believe however that we have no grounds for sup-

posing that general paralysis and epilepsy are on the increase. I think that the increase is merely apparent, and that the change in opinion which for years past has been gradually lowering the Asylum standard, if I may so express it, so as to take in a larger number of cases, causes year by year a larger number of admissions of the milder and more manageable cases of mental disorder. We now as heretofore receive the more excited and unmanageable cases ; but in addition we receive a larger and probably increasing proportion of the less demonstrative or dangerous forms.

This change in the nature of the cases admitted affects the state of the Asylum in various ways. When I compare the state of the wards during the past year with what it was a few years ago, the contrast is most marked. The great increase in the proportion of helpless paralytics, labouring under various fatal forms of Cerebral disease, gives more and more the character of an hospital, and less of that conventionally associated with an Asylum for the insane. The mental symptoms in many of these cases are merely a gradually increasing weakness of mind, with little or no excitement, and little can be done for them except nursing them carefully for a few months or years until they die. In past times no doubt many of these cases were not sent to Asylums, but died at home or in workhouses. If those who argue that there is an increase of insanity or an increase of diseases of the brain, would reflect on the small impression ten or twenty cases per annum such as those I have described, would produce, when scattered over such a district as that served by this Asylum, where they might be so far apart that probably the existence of no two of them would be known to any one person, they ought, I think, to be convinced the

the increase of patients in Asylums may be accounted for, without necessarily supposing that there is an increase of insanity. While such patients remained at home their existence was perhaps known only to a few neighbours : when sent to Asylums they became known to statistics and to the world. I believe that if for a term of years we had a complete register of a limited district—a moderate sized parish even—embracing the mental capacity, attacks of illness and mode of death of every individual—we would find a larger proportion of persons who at some period of their lives might have been legally sent to an Asylum than anyone has yet ventured to assert.

I express no opinion as to whether an Asylum for the insane is the proper place for such weak-minded helpless paralytics as I have mentioned. No cases require more careful nursing, and none make heavier demands on their attendants and on the resources of a well organised establishment ; and in none are the results of neglect more deplorable. Such nursing should be provided somewhere. I wish merely to call attention to a change which I believe is taking place in the class of patients sent to Asylums.

As I have already mentioned, the increase of admissions is chiefly of incurable cases, the symptoms in the curable forms of insanity being generally such as to make early admission to the Asylum necessary. Some years ago the proportion of curable cases admitted was about two-thirds, or 66 per cent. During the past year the proportion was only 55 per cent., and of the males, in only 44 per cent. of those admitted did there exist any prospect of recovery. While the absolute number of patients discharged recovered is not lessened, their per-cent-age to the admissions is diminished.

Of 47 deaths during the year about one half occurred from organic disease of the brain. This large proportion is the natural result of the admission of the class of cases I have mentioned. The only other causes of death calling for remark are an unusual number of cases from inflammation of the lungs, and one from an isolated case of typhoid fever. The sanitary state of the establishment generally has been good.

At the end of the year the male patients in this Asylum were five in excess of the estimated accommodation ; while four beds were vacant on the female side of the house. I fear it may soon be necessary to send away an additional number of patients.

I thank the Committee of Visitors earnestly for the kind and considerate support they give me in the discharge of my duties. From all the officers of the Institution I continue to receive the most active and valuable assistance.

D. M. M'CULLOUGH.

REPORT OF CHAPLAIN,

1866.

JOINT COUNTIES' ASYLUM, ABERGAVENNY,
January 10th, 1867

Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit to you my Report for the year 1866.

If anything more than another has characterized the year, it is the number of new faces which appeared in Chapel during Divine Service. One hundred and sixty-three admissions and one hundred and fifty-five discharges, deaths, and transfers, must have occasioned a considerable change among the frequenters of the Chapel; yet I cannot say that, owing to the more than ordinary changing of the congregation, there was any marked difference in the conduct of the patients. I did, indeed, perceive that the responses were not so loud as usual, but by dint of urging upon the inmates the desirableness of being more audible, there is a considerable improvement in this respect among the women, very little among the men. The average attendance at Chapel has been much the same as in previous years, but certainly not larger in proportion to the larger number in the house. This is mainly owing to the fact that the air of the Chapel becomes highly offensive and oppressive when there is any approach to crowding.

The number of persons who partook of the Holy Communion when it was last administered was forty-two—thirty-three women and nine men. The number of male communicants is in excess of that which has partaken on any

former occasion, so is that of the females. The disparity between the numbers of male and female communicants, on this and on every previous time of administering, is constant, and can only, I presume, be fully accounted for by the difference in the character of the two sexes, a difference which is plainly perceptible among the various congregations of the country, and which we must expect to meet with in an exaggerated form in an Asylum.

The number of burials for the year is twenty-nine out of forty-seven deaths—against twenty-one burials out of thirty-four deaths in the year preceding.

I have to thank the Committee for an allowance of £5 19s. 1d. for the purchase of religious books. The library is not in extensive use in the house. The class of patients admitted is, with a few exceptions, uninformed, and if the whole were in sound mind, would make but small use of books.

The evening occupations and amusements during the course of the year, in addition to those which are of regular occurrence, namely, the Monday evening ball, and the Tuesday evening recreation, have been concerts, dramatic performances, acting charades, and fortnightly readings. The part-singing required for the Monday night makes it necessary for the singing class to meet twice a week for practice. I take this opportunity of tendering my acknowledgements to all those who so kindly and readily co-operate in endeavouring to relieve the monotony of Asylum life, and to rouse and enliven the patients.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,
Your obedient servant,
W. G. DAVIES, Chaplain.

To the Committee of Visitors.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, READMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS
DURING THE YEAR 1866

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1866	196	256	452
Admitted for the first time } during the year } <td>72</td> <td>57</td> <td>129</td>	72	57	129
Readmitted during the year	19	15	34
Total admissions	91	72	163
Total under care during the year	287	328	615
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	29	37	66
Relieved	4	6	10
Not Improved	20	12	32
Died	26	21	47
Total Discharged & Died	79	76	155
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1866..	208	252	460
Average number resident during the year ..	205.7	254.9	460.6

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, READMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS FOR
THE 15 YEARS AND 4 WEEKS FROM DEC. 1, 1851, TO DEC. 31, 1866.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the fifteen years } and four weeks	868	891	1759
Readmissions	146	158	304
Total of cases admitted	1014	1049	1063
Discharged or Removed :—	Male.	Fem.	Total
Recovered	361	411	772
Relieved	70	65	135
Not Improved	72	64	136
Died	303	257	560
Total Discharged and Died during the } 15.08 Years	806	797	1603
Remaining Dec. 31st, 1866	208	252	460
Average number resident during the 15.08 } Years	152.1	192	344.1

TABLE III.

Summary of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths since the opening of the Asylum.

From the 1st Dec. 1851, till	Admitted.	DISCHARGED.						Died.						Remained at End of Year.						Percentage of Deaths on average Numbers Resident.						Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.											
		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not improved			Total.			Females.			Males.			Total.			Females.			Males.			Total.			Females.			Males.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
31st Dec. 1852 ...	113	139	252	10	15	25	3	1	4	1	1	1	11	4	15	88	119	207	60·5	69·8	130·3	18·2	5·7	11·5	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0							
1853	46	47	93	18	13	31	5	5	10	0	1	1	10	14	24	101	133	234	98·2	128·9	227·1	10·2	10·8	10·7	39·1	27·7	33·3	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1854	44	62	106	13	18	31	0	6	6	2	4	6	20	17	37	110	150	260	105·1	140·4	245·5	19·0	12·1	15·1	29·5	29·0	29·2	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1855	57	43	100	28	29	57	0	4	4	1	2	3	24	15	39	114	143	257	112·7	149·1	261·8	21·3	10·0	14·9	49·1	67·4	57·0	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1856	62	54	116	24	14	38	11	8	19	0	3	3	20	14	34	120	158	278	123·5	150·0	273·5	16·2	9·3	12·4	38·7	29·9	32·8	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1857	74	63	137	25	28	53	4	5	9	3	2	5	25	10	35	138	176	314	128·2	163·5	291·7	19·5	6·1	12·0	33·8	44·4	38·7	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1858	70	70	140	34	25	59	5	5	10	2	5	7	16	18	34	151	193	344	147·4	187·4	334·8	10·8	9·6	10·1	48·6	35·7	42·1	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1859	60	62	122	31	27	58	4	2	6	2	0	2	21	18	39	153	208	361	150·4	199·9	350·3	13·9	9·0	11·1	51·7	43·5	47·5	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1860	64	82	146	26	32	58	3	3	6	3	1	4	20	19	39	165	235	400	168·0	220·9	388·9	11·9	8·6	10·0	40·6	39·0	39·7	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1861	74	79	153	28	41	69	9	3	12	0	0	0	21	28	49	181	242	423	172·6	241·2	414·3	12·2	11·6	11·8	37·8	51·9	45·1	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1862	58	68	126	24	36	60	1	6	7	0	1	1	17	22	39	197	245	442	184·8	240·2	425·1	9·2	9·2	9·2	41·3	52·9	47·6	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1863	77	82	159	24	34	58	4	3	7	6	30	36	31	19	50	209	241	450	204·6	254·2	458·8	15·1	7·5	10·9	31·2	41·5	36·5	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1864	57	60	117	23	36	59	8	4	12	0	3	3	23	22	45	212	236	448	215·9	240·0	455·9	10·6	9·0	9·9	40·4	60·0	50·4	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1865	67	66	133	24	26	50	9	4	13	32	0	32	18	16	34	196	256	452	210·8	247·2	458·0	8·5	6·5	7·4	35·8	39·4	38·3	149·1	67·4	57·0							
1866	91	72	163	29	37	66	4	6	10	20	12	32	26	21	47	208	252	460	205·7	254·9	460·6	12·6	8·2	10·2	31·8	51·4	40·5	149·1	67·4	57·0							
Total	1014	1049	2063	361	411	772	70	65	135	72	64	136	303	257	560	152·1	192·0	344·1	13·2	8·5	10·8	39·0	43·5	41·2	149·1	67·4	57·0										

TABLE IV.

Showing the history of the annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, within the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year's admissions remaining on 31st December, 1866.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.		Of each year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1866.												Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.																		
	New Cases.	Re-admissions.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining of each year's Admissions Dec. 31, 1866.						
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
1851—1852...	113	138	252	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	31	53	9	9	18	12	27	48	42	50	22	42	64			
1853.....	44	43	87	2	4	93	7	7	106	...	...	...	1	1	13	29	1	6	7	3	3	6	22	17	35	4	8	12		
1854.....	55	55	110	7	7	106	6	8	100	...	...	...	1	1	22	26	48	1	6	7	1	2	3	17	22	39	3	6	9	
1855.....	51	35	86	6	6	80	7	7	116	...	...	...	1	1	28	23	51	6	4	10	2	2	4	19	11	30	2	3	5	
1856.....	55	54	109	7	7	116	10	10	116	...	...	...	1	1	23	23	46	11	6	17	7	5	12	17	15	32	4	5	9	
1857.....	63	53	116	11	10	137	7	7	140	...	...	...	1	1	35	26	61	4	5	9	3	6	9	26	17	43	6	9	15	
1858.....	63	60	123	7	7	140	10	10	137	...	...	...	1	1	35	22	57	6	4	10	8	5	13	14	26	7	13	20		
1859.....	45	54	99	15	8	122	8	8	122	...	...	...	1	1	35	21	61	4	5	9	3	6	9	26	17	43	8	7	15	
1860.....	56	66	122	8	8	146	16	16	153	...	...	...	1	1	22	26	48	3	2	5	6	4	10	19	10	5	12	20		
1861.....	58	63	121	16	16	153	16	16	153	...	...	...	1	1	25	41	66	4	5	9	4	6	10	19	10	5	12	22		
1862.....	47	55	112	11	13	126	1	1	126	1	1	2	2	30	40	70	4	6	10	4	3	7	26	15	41	10	15	25		
1863.....	66	68	129	11	14	159	1	1	159	3	2	2	2	3	5	21	33	54	3	1	4	8	2	10	17	18	5	9	14	
1864.....	44	51	95	13	9	117	1	1	126	1	1	2	2	3	4	24	35	59	7	5	12	5	4	9	26	17	43	15	21	36
1865.....	54	49	104	13	17	153	9	15	153	1	1	2	3	3	4	10	23	48	3	1	3	9	11	21	15	16	31	23	54	
1866.....	72	57	121	15	15	163	17	19	163	3	3	14	17	19	3	6	11	3	3	11	3	3	11	3	14	60	50	110		
Total.....	868	891	1772	146	158	2063	29	37	66	4	6	10	20	12	32	26	21	47	361	411	772	70	65	135	72	64	136	303	257	560	252	460	

TABLE IV.

Summary of the Total Admissions. 1851—1866.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Percentage of Cases—Recovered	35·61	39·18	37·42
" " Relieved	6·9	6·2	6·55
" " Not Improved..	7·1	6·1	6·59
" " Died	29·88	24·5	27·14
" " Remaining	20·51	24·02	22·3
	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR *

CAUSES OF DEATH *	Males.	Females	Total.
Apoplexy	1	0	1
Epilepsy	1	1	2
General Paralysis	12	4	16
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion	0	2	2
Disease of Brain	2	1	3
Cancer of Brain	1	0	1
Disease of Spinal Cord	0	1	1
Pneumonia, Bronchitis (Acute)	4	5	9
Phthisis Pulmonalis	2	1	3
Disease of Heart	1	3	4
General Debility and Old Age	0	2	2
Cancer of Breast	0	1	1
Cancer of Peritoneum	1	0	1
Typhoid Fever	1	0	1
Total	26	21	47

* Ascertained by *post-mortem* examination in 36 cases.

TABLE VI.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED,
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 Month.....	1	0	1	1	1	2
From 1 to 3 Months	11	6	17	5	3	8
" 3 to 6 ..	6	18	24	3	1	4
" 6 to 9 ..	2	6	8	3	1	4
" 9 to 12 ..	3	1	4	1	0	1
" 1 to 2 Years ..	4	4	8	4	1	5
" 2 to 3 ..	0	1	1	2	4	6
" 3 to 5 ..	2	1	3	3	4	7
" 5 to 7 ..	0	0	0	1	2	3
" 7 to 10 ..	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 12 to 15 ..	0	0	0	2	3	5
Total	29	37	66	26	21	47

TABLE VII.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE AT THE TIME OF
READMISSION.

Length of time after Discharge.	Discharged Recovered.			Discharged Not Recovered.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 month	2	1	3	1	0	1
From 1 to 3 months..	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 3 to 6 " ..	0	2	2	0	0	0
" 6 to 9 " ..	2	2	4	2	0	2
" 9 to 12 " ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 1 to 2 years ..	3	0	3	0	1	1
" 2 to 3 " ..	2	3	5	1	0	1
" 3 to 4 " ..	2	1	3	0	0	0
" 4 to 5 " ..	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 5 to 6 " ..	1	1	2	0	0	0
" 6 to 7 " ..	1	0	1	0	0	0
" 7 to 8 " ..	1	0	1	0	0	0
" 10 to 12 " ..	1	0	1	0	0	0
" 12 to 13 " ..	0	0	0	0	1	1
" 13 to 14 " ..	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	15	12	27	4	3	7

TABLE VIII.

SHEWING THE NUMBER ADMITTED EACH MONTH.

MONTHS.	Males.	Females	Total.
January	7	5	12
February	5	10	15
March	6	3	9
April	13	6	19
May	7	5	12
June	5	5	10
July	12	9	21
August	6	4	10
September	7	5	12
October	8	7	15
November	8	8	16
December	7	5	12
Total	91	72	163

TABLE IX.

SHEWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED FOR THE
FIRST TIME.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Females	Total.
Army Pensioner	1	0	1
Blacksmiths, and Wife, and Widow of	2	2	4
Boarding-house Keeper	0	1	1
Butcher's Wife	0	1	1
Boatman	1	0	1
Brewer	1	0	1
Clerk	1	0	1
Colliers and Miners, and Wives of	3	5	8
Coachman's Wife	0	1	1
Carpenters, and Wife of	2	1	3
Domestic Servants	3	8	11
Dressmaker	0	1	1
Farmers, and Son and Wife of	4	1	5
Greengrocer	1	0	1
Governess	0	1	1
Hawker's Wife	0	1	1
Innkeeper, and Wife of	1	1	2
Inland Revenue Officer	1	0	1
Ironworker, and Wife of Coker	1	1	2
Labourers, and Wives, and Widow of	31	16	47
Lath-cleaver	1	0	1
Masons, and Daughter of	3	1	4
Missionary	1	0	1
Minister's Wife	0	1	1
Musician	1	0	1
Plumber and Painter	1	0	1
Seaman and Wife of	1	1	2
Sawyer	1	0	1
Shoemakers and Wife of	4	1	5
Shoebinder	0	1	1
Timekeeper at Chemical Works	1	0	1
Tailors	2	0	2
Washerwomen	0	2	2
None, or unknown	3	9	12
Total	72	57	129

TABLE X.
SHEWING THE CAUSES OF INSANITY OF THOSE ADMITTED
FOR THE FIRST TIME.

CAUSES.	Males.	Females	Total.
Congenital	4	3	7
Disease of Brain	22	6	28
Injury to head	3	0	3
Epilepsy	9	3	12
Ill-Health	11	4	15
Intemperance	2	1	3
Hæmorrhage	0	1	1
Hysteria	0	3	3
Amenorrhœa	0	1	1
Pregnancy	0	1	1
Childbirth	0	4	4
Lactation	0	6	6
Climacteric	0	5	5
Old Age	1	2	3
Imprisonment	1	1	2
Loss of Arm	1	0	1
Disappointed Affection	0	1	1
Domestic Affliction	1	2	3
Unknown	17	13	30
Total	72	57	129

TABLE XI.
SHEWING THE CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.

Condition in Reference to Marriage.	Males.	Females	Total.
Married	46	41	87
Unmarried	36	25	61
Widowed	9	6	15
Total	91	72	163

TABLE XII.
SHEWING THE AGE AT THE TIME OF ADMISSION.

AGE.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 15 to 20 years	2	2	4
„ 20 to 30 „	16	24	40
„ 30 to 40 „	29	15	44
„ 40 to 50 „	18	12	30
„ 50 to 60 „	12	9	21
„ 60 to 70 „	7	7	14
„ 70 to 80 „	6	2	8
„ 80 to 90 „	1	1	2
Total	91	72	163

TABLE XIII.
SHOWING THE AGE ON FIRST ATTACK IN NEW CASES,
AND IN READMISSIONS.

AGES.	NEW CASES.			READMISSIONS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 10 Years.....	1	0	1	0	0	0
From 10 to 20 Years..	5	7	12	0	2	2
" 20 to 30 " ..	18	15	33	9	6	15
" 30 to 40 " ..	15	11	26	1	4	5
" 40 to 50 " ..	13	10	23	4	2	6
" 50 to 60 " ..	6	5	11	3	1	4
" 60 to 70 " ..	5	4	9	0	0	0
" 70 to 80 " ..	4	1	5	1	0	1
" 80 to 90 " ..	1	1	2	0	0	0
Congenital Cases.....	4	3	7	1	0	1
Total.....	72	57	129	19	15	34

TABLE XIV.
SHEWING THE DURATION OF DISEASE PREVIOUS TO
ADMISSION, AND CURABILITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.

DURATION.	CURABLE.			INCURABLE.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 month.....	20	27	47	5	2	7
From 1 to 3 Months..	16	14	30	3	2	5
" 3 to 6 " ..	3	7	10	6	2	8
" 6 to 9 " ..	1	1	2	6	0	6
" 12 to 18 " ..	0	0	0	7	2	9
" 18 to 24 " ..	0	1	1	1	1	2
" 2 to 3 Years ..	0	0	0	7	5	12
" 3 to 4 " ..	0	0	0	3	1	4
" 4 to 5 " ..	0	0	0	2	1	3
" 5 to 6 " ..	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 7 to 8 " ..	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 10 to 11 " ..	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 13 to 14 " ..	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 14 to 15 " ..	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 20 to 21 " ..	0	0	0	1	0	1
Congenital	0	0	0	5	3	8
Total.....	40	50	90	51	22	73

TABLE XV.

SHewing THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER.

FORMS OF DISORDER.	Males.	Females	Total.
Mania:—			
Recent and Acute	33	31	64
Chronic	4	2	6
Epileptic	10	5	15
Hysterical	0	4	4
Puerperal	0	5	5
Recurrent	0	0	0
Melancholia	12	14	26
Monomania	1	2	3
General Paralysis	21	3	24
Dementia	4	0	4
Imbecility (Congenital)	3	2	5
Idiocy	2	1	3
Senile Dementia	1	3	4
Total	91	72	163

TABLE XVI.

SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS OF THOSE ADMITTED.

ATTACKS.	Males	Female	Total.
Have had one attack ..	11	11	22
“ two “ ..	2	4	6
“ three “ ..	6	5	11
“ five “ ..	0	1	1
“ six “ ..	1	0	1
“ seven “ ..	1	0	1
“ eight “ ..	1	0	1
“ ten “ ..	0	1	1
“ twenty-two “ ..	0	1	1
Total	22	23	4

TABLE XVII.

SHOWING THE AGES OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE DIED.

AGES.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 10 to 15 Years	1	0	1
,, 15 to 20 ,,,	1	0	1
,, 20 to 30 ,,,	1	0	1
,, 30 to 40 ,,,	7	6	13
,, 40 to 50 ,,,	5	4	9
,, 50 to 60 ,,,	4	4	8
,, 60 to 70 ,,,	4	4	8
,, 70 to 80 ,,,	3	2	5
,, 80 to 90 ,,,	0	1	1
Total.....	26	21	47

TABLE XVIII.

SHOWING THE MENTAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON 31st DECEMBER, 1866.

MENTAL CONDITION.	M.	F.	Tot.	Of whom Epileptic		
				M.	F.	Tot.
Probably Curable	27	40	67			
,, Incurable						
Excitable & dangerous.						
Idiot or Imbecile from Birth or } Infancy	26	19	45	7	5	12
Imbecile or Demented and not } included in above	8	6	14	1	0	1
Other forms of mental unsoundness	135	174	309	20	20	40
Quiet and harmless						
Idiot or Imbecile from Birth or } Infancy	1	0	1			
Imbecile or demented and not in- } cluded in above	6	8	14			
Other forms of mental unsoundness	5	5	10			
Total Patients.....	208	252	460	28	25	53
Of whom are afflicted with General } Paralysis	22	4	26			

TABLE XIX.

SHEWING AGES OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM AND ALSO
INCLUSIVE OF 85 IN OTHER ASYLUMS, ON DEC., 31st., 1866.

AGES.	IN THIS ASYLUM.			INCLUDING OTHERS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 10 to 20 Years ..	4	4	8	6	4	10
," 20 to 30 ,," ..	36	28	64	40	34	74
," 30 to 40 ,," ..	55	47	102	66	56	122
," 40 to 50 ,," ..	43	53	96	55	63	118
," 50 to 60 ,," ..	31	57	88	39	66	105
," 60 to 70 ,," ..	25	45	70	32	49	81
," 70 to 80 ,," ..	12	15	27	13	17	30
," 80 to 90 ,," ..	1	3	4	1	3	4
Over 90 ,," ..	1	0	1	1	0	1
Total	208	252	460	253	292	545

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASYLUM,

And chargeable to the undermentioned places in the United Counties on the 1st day of January in each year, for the last 13 years.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year
	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	
	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F	M & F
Abergavenny ..	21	25	15	31	30	17	32	26	38	41	42	41	45	
Bromyard	22	22	21	20	21	14	21	22	15	18	21	24	25	
Bedwellty	11	10	10	6	7	20	10	12	11	10	10	9	11	
Brecon	15	18	14	17	18	18	18	15	20	15	15	14	11	
Builth	22	22	25	24	19	22	21	23	24	23	22	23	22	
Chepstow ...	13	12	..	22	9	14	16	14	18	9	15	15	15	
Crickhowell ..	6	9	9	11	12	13	13	10	13	14	17	22	21	
Dore	7	8	8	8	8	3	6	5	7	6	12	12	12	
Hay	14	18	17	16	14	14	15	20	18	19	12	14	15	
Hereford	32	31	29	23	21	12	21	16	41	35	35	39	32	
Kington	12	9	14	14	19	20	18	19	18	14	14	14	15	
Kington	14	8	6	6	9	10	13	10	11	10	8	7	8	
Ledbury	23	23	21	20	22	10	19	14	20	20	18	20	20	
Leominster...	10	10	11	11	15	12	13	17	25	26	25	25	24	
Ludlow .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	
Monmouth	17	17	21	26	26	28	24	31	29	27	21	22	34	
Merthyr Tydvil	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	2	0	
Newent	4	5	3	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	
Newport	9	9	9	8	6	1	..	8	8	3	5	3	4	
Pontypool	8	..	11	13	3	12	25	22	29	26	25	24	25	
Presteign ....	..	7	4	9	2	1	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	
Rhayader	6	..	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	7	6	9	
Ross	13	7	9	..	11	10	11	13	7	7	22	16	21	
Tenbury	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	
Weobley... ..	11	7	10	3	2	7	5	5	6	16	15	14	13	
Totals	291	278	276	301	285	273	316	316	377	358	374	379	395	

TABLE OF PATIENTS in the Asylum (including 10 Females at Worcester, and 30 Males and 20 Females at Dorset, and 15 Males at Denbigh, under Contract) on the 1st of January, for the last 13 years,

Showing to what Unions or Counties they were chargeable.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year 1855	Year 1856	Year 1857	Year 1858	Year 1859	Year 1860	Year 1861	Year 1862	Year 1863	Year 1864	Year 1865	Year 1866	Year 1867
	<i>m & f</i>	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f	m & f
Abergavenny	29	29	29	29	27	30	29	36	37	32	34	28	43
Bromyard . . .	4	5	3	6	6	8	10	9	9	13	10	11	11
Bedwellty ..	9	12	13	17	20	17	24	26	27	31	30	43	43
Brecon	8	8	11	13	12	16	16	16	12	11	13	12	14
Brecon County	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Builth	4	5	4	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	6
Chepstow	15	16	17	14	16	18	19	19	22	21	16	18	20
Crickhowell .	14	14	14	16	18	17	27	24	27	30	32	33	34
Dore	8	8	8	8	7	12	11	17	13	13	15	13	16
Hay	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	8	7	8	9
Hereford	28	21	27	32	33	36	41	40	41	49	49	47	52
Hereford County	5	5	4	8	5	5	6	6	8	7	7	6	6
Kington	5	6	5	6	8	9	11	9	12	12	12	13	17
Knighton	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	7	5
Ledbury	8	7	10	11	12	11	8	13	13	19	18	16	14
Leominster	10	11	14	17	19	19	18	18	20	25	26	30	41
Ludlow	2	..	2	..	..	1	1	3	3	5	6	6	6
Monmouth	19	16	20	20	25	22	25	28	28	29	31	33	31
Ditto County ..	11	10	10	10	10	14	15	14	13	14	13	11	10
Merthyr Tydvil ..	..	..	..	3	2	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Newent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2
Newport	40	40	40	42	52	49	51	59	65	70	69	74	79
Pontypool	17	15	14	15	22	22	24	23	27	30	28	28	35
Presteign . . . .	..	..	4	5	6	5	6	4	3	3	3	5	5
Rhayader	1	..	..	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	4
Radnor County ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Ross	7	11	11	16	12	16	19	20	19	22	22	29	22
Tenbury	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
Weobley	4	6	7	5	8	8	10	9	10	12	5	12	12
Out Counties ..	2	2	1	4	6	3	3	2	5	5	8	1	2
Totals ..	260	257	278	314	344	361	400	422	441	480	478	511	545

TABLE of PATIENTS in the Asylum (including 39 Females at Worcester and 29 Males at Dorset) on the 1st of January, 1816,
Showing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties and City of Hereford respectively, also those belonging to non-contributing Counties.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Hereford.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		City of Hereford.		Total of each sex.	Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Abergavenny	13	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	25	38
Bromyard .....	...	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
Bedwelly	30	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	13	43
Brecon .....	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	4	8	12
Brecon County .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Builth .....	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	...	...	2	4	6
Chepstow.....	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	18
Crickhowell .....	...	...	...	...	13	20	...	...	...	...	13	20	33
Dore	1	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	13
Hay .....	...	...	...	...	2	3	1	2	...	...	3	5	8
Hereford .....	...	...	10	12	...	...	...	...	10	15	20	27	47
Hereford County .....	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Kington .....	...	...	4	6	...	...	1	2	...	...	5	8	13
Kington.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	2	5	7
Ledbury .....	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	16
Leominster .....	...	...	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	19	30
Ludlow.....	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6
Monmouth	12	15	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	19	33
Monmouth County	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5	11
Merthyr Tydvil.....	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Newent.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Newport	33	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	41	74
Pontypool	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	15	28
Presteigne.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	5
Rhayader .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	3	4
Ross .....	...	...	10	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	19	29
Tenbury .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Weobley .....	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	12
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	116	124	68	94	24	36	7	16	10	15	225	286	511
Total for each county	240		162		60		23		25				
Proportion as to } Population } ..	1 in 727		1 in 667		1 in 1027		1 in 1104		1 in 625				

TABLE OF PATIENTS in the Asylum (including 10 Females at Worcester, 30 Males and 30 Females at Dorset, and 15 Males at Denbigh), on the 1st of January, 1867.

Showing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties and City of Hereford respectively, also those belonging to non-contributing Counties.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Hereford.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		City of Hereford.		Total of each sex	Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Abergavenny	14	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	29	43
Bromyard .....	...	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
Bedwelly	30	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	13	43
Brecon .....	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	...	6	8	14
Brecon County .....	...	...	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Builth .....	...	...	...	...	2	3	0	1	...	...	2	4	6
Chepstow.....	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	13	20
Crickhowell .....	...	...	...	...	13	21	...	...	...	...	13	21	34
Dore	1	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	16
Hay .....	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	2	...	...	4	5	9
Hereford .....	...	...	9	15	...	...	...	...	12	16	21	31	52
Hereford County .....	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	6
Kington .....	...	...	5	7	...	...	3	2	...	...	8	9	17
Kington.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	5
Ledbury .....	...	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	5	14
Leominster .....	...	...	18	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	23	41
Ludlow .....	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6
Monmouth	10	15	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	19	31
Monmouth County	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	10
Merthyr Tydvil .....	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Newent.....	...	...	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Newport	37	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	42	79
Pontypool	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	15	35
Presteign.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	3	2	5
Rhayader .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	3	4
Ross .....	...	...	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	22
Tenbury .....	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Weobley .....	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	12
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
	134	132	76	96	28	36	10	13	12	16	252	293	545
Total for each County	256		172		64		23		28				
Proportion as to { Population ...	1 in 682		1 in 6.0		1 in 962		1 in 1014		1 in 580				

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASYLUM,

Showing the numbers charged to each of the United Counties and City of Hereford respectively, on the 1st day of January, 1867.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth		County of Hereford.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		City of Hereford.		Total of each sex.		TOTAL.
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	
Abergavenny....	15	30	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	30	45
Bromyard .....	.	.	12	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	13	25
Bedwellty	7	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	4	11
Brecon .....	.	.	.	.	2	9	.	.	.	.	2	9	11
Builth .....	.	.	.	.	3	10	3	6	.	.	6	16	22
Chepstow	7	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	8	15
Crickhowell .....	.	.	.	.	13	8	.	.	.	.	13	8	21
Dore	1	.	7	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	4	12
Hay .....	.	.	1	3	3	2	3	3	.	.	7	8	15
Hereford.....	.	.	6	11	.	.	.	.	8	7	14	18	32
Kington .....	.	.	4	6	.	.	.	5	.	.	4	11	15
Knighton .....	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4	.	.	4	4	8
Ledbury .....	.	.	5	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	15	20
Leominster.....	.	.	6	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	18	24
Ludlow .....	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3
Monmouth	8	23	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	24	34
Merthyr Tydvil..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Newent .....	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	3
Newport .....	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	4
Pontypool	9	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	16	25
Presteign .....	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	2	3
Rhayader .....	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	5	.	.	4	5	9
Ross .....	.	.	8	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	13	21
Tenbury .....	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4
Weobley.....	.	.	7	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	6	13
	47	85	61	98	21	29	14	25	8	7	151	244	395
Total for each County	132		159		50		39		15				
Proportion as to Population..	1 in 1323		1 in 679		1 in 1231		1 in 651		1 in 1041				

S U M M A R Y .

LUNATICS and IDIOTS chargeable to the respective Counties and City of Hereford, on the 1st day of January, 1867.

	County of Monmouth.	County of Hereford.	County of Brecon.	County of Radnor.	City of Hereford.	TOTAL.
	Population, 1861, 174,670.	Population, 1861, 108,034.	Population, 1861, 61,627.	Population, 1861, 25,403.	Population, 1861, 15,625.	385,359.
	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	
In the Asylum	256	172	64	23	28	543
Out of the Asylum ..	132	159	50	39	15	395
Total in and out of the Asylum ...	388	331	114	62	43	938
Proportion as to the Population conjointly	1 in 450	1 in 326	1 in 540	1 in 409	1 in 363	1 in 410

DIETARY TABLE.

	DINNER.						SUPPER.						Additional Allowance to Working Patients.					
	BREAKFAST.			Uncooked Meat, 20 per Cent. allowed for Bone.			Bread.			Tea.			Bread.		Cheese.		Beer or Cider.	
	Bread.	Butter.	$\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Egg	Meat.	Vege-tables.	Bread.	Bread.	Butter.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	
	M. F.	M. F.	oz. oz.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	oz. oz.	oz. oz.	oz. oz.	oz. oz.	oz. oz.	oz. oz.	
Sunday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Monday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Tuesday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	3..3	1..1	3..3	1..1	3..3	1..1	3..3	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Wednesday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Thursday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Friday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	
Saturday	8..7	1..1	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	1..1	3..3	$\frac{1}{4}$.. $\frac{1}{4}$	2..2	3..3	$\frac{1}{4}$.. $\frac{1}{4}$	2..2	$\frac{1}{4}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$.. $\frac{1}{2}$	

The additional allowance to Working Patients is thus divided:—Bread and Cheese, with half a pint of Beer or Cider in the morning, and half a pint of Beer or Cider in the afternoon.

On Tuesdays the Meat and Vegetables are made into an Irish Stew, and occasionally Rhubarb, Suet, or Meat Puddings are substituted. On Saturdays the Meat is made into Pease Soup.

The Female Patients in the Refractory Wards and those resident in the Laundry Building, are each allowed half a pound of Bread weekly extra. The Rations are sent to each Ward in Bulk, and are there divided by the Attendant among the Patients resident, according to their respective requirements; by this practice very little (if any) waste occurs.

The Tea and Coffee is made by the Attendant in each Ward—each Female Patient being allowed 2oz. Coffee, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Sugar, and 1pt. Milk weekly.

Five days in the week the Patients have two kinds of vegetables—Potatoes always; the second vegetable consisting of whatever may be in season, such as Cabbage, Broccoli, Beans, Peas, Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips, &c. An equivalent in Cheese is often given in lieu of Butter for Supper.

LIST OF NEEDLE WORK
DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS

FOR THE YEAR 1866.

Antimaccassars	4
Aprons	432
Bonnets (Straw) trimmed	144
Bonnets (Cotton) made	51
Boots and Shoes bound	174
Chemise, Dowlas	494
Chemise, Flannel	60
Caps, Women's, made	230
Caps, Women's, trimmed	90
Cushions and Boxes covered	45
Gowns, day	373
Gowns, night	17
Gloves, pairs	5
Holland Blinds	69
Handkerchiefs	758
Men and Women's Drawers	23
Mattress Cases	16
Mats, Wool	6
Petticoats, Grogram and Twillett	134
Petticoats, Flannel	104
Pudding Cloths	55
Pillow Cases	147
Pillow Ticks	18
Stockings	154
Shirts, Dowlas	408
Shirts, Flannel	108
Stays	63
Sofa Covers	12
Sheets	409
Towels	218
Table Cloths	103
Window Vallance	35

Also the weekly repair of Patients' Clothing.

SALARIES AND WAGES

TO

OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, & SERVANTS,

FOR THE YEAR 1866.

	£	s.	d.
†* Medical Superintendent	550	0	0
*§ Assistant Medical Officer	107	10	0
† Chaplain	200	0	0
† Clerk and Steward and Clerk to Visitors	250	0	0
† Auditor	10	0	0
Housekeeper	35	0	0
† Engineer	99	19	10
†† Gardener §	45	0	0
Farm Bailiff and Wife §	35	0	0
† Baker and Brewer	62	8	0
† Labourers §	82	10	0
13 Male Attendants	335	6	7
18 Female Attendants	263	9	1
Laundress	20	0	0
Cook	22	0	0
Housemaid	14	0	0
Two Kitchen Maids	23	5	0
Porter	20	0	0
† Stoker	41	12	0
	£2217	0	6

†* Has furnished house, gas, and use of gardens.

*§ Has partial board, furnished apartments, attendance, light, firing, and washing.

¶ Of the above sums £121 5s. 0d. is carried to Farm Account, and omitted under the head of "Salaries and Wages" in Financial Account.

+ Have neither board nor lodging.

†† Have cottage, garden, and coals.

Without a mark have board, washing, and lodging.

Each of the Female Attendants and Servants, except the Cook and Kitchen Maids, are provided with an Uniform, in addition to their Salary.

Each of the Male Attendants, Gardener, Baker and Brewer, Farm Bailiff, and Porter have an Uniform allowed them, one Suit annually.

Contract Prices of the principal Articles of Consumption for the Years 1865 and 1866.

1865.

ARTICLES.	First Quarter			Second Quarter			Third Quarter			Fourth Quarter		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Flour, at per sack of 280lbs..	1	5	6	1	5	6	1	10	0	2	2	0
Beef, at per cwt.	3	8	0	2	19	0	3	13	0	2	1	0
Mutton, "	3	8	0	2	19	0	3	10	0	3	10	0
Butter, "	5	12	0	5	12	0	5	8	0	6	6	0
Cheese, "	2	14	0	2	14	0	2	14	0	3	2	0
Raw Sugar, "	1	18	0	1	18	0	1	18	0	1	19	0
Loaf Sugar, "	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	8	0	2	8	0
Soap, "	1	12	6	1	12	6	1	13	0	1	15	6
Soda, "	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	7	0	0	8	9
Rice, "	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	19	0
Scotch Barley, "	0	18	8	0	18	8	0	18	8	0	2	0
Salt, "	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Malt, per Bushel	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	0
Hops, per lb.	0	1	4 $\frac{2}{3}$	0	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	0	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tea, "	0	2	4	0	2	4	0	1	10	0	1	10
Coffee, "	0	1	3	0	1	3	0	1	3	0	1	3
Snuff, "	0	3	9	0	3	9	0	4	0	0	4	0
Tobacco, "	0	3	6	0	3	6	0	3	6	0	3	6
Pinto Roll, "	0	4	6	0	4	6	0	4	6	0	4	4
Candles, per doz.	0	5	3	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	6	0
Composites, "	0	7	6	0	7	3	0	7	6	0	8	0
Red Ash Coals, per Ton	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	9	0
Coal, Hard, "	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	9	3
Potatos, "	3	10	0	4	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Vinegar, per Gallon, best C. } C. per cwt	0	1	0	2	8	0	2	18	0	2	18	0

VALUATION
OF
STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, AND CROPS,
THE 31st DECEMBER, 1865.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s	d	£	s	d
8 Dairy Cows	139	0	0			
1 Barren ditto	19	0	0			
1 Horse (aged)	15	0	0			
22 Store Pigs	95	10	0			
				<hr/>	268	10
					0	

DEAD STOCK.

Manure	9	0	0	
10 Tons Hay	50	0	0	
25 Tons Mangel Wurzel	31	5	0	
10 Tons Swede Turnips	10	0	0	
3 Tons Potatos	16	10		
3½ Tons Parsnips	14	0	0	
2½ Tons Carrots	10	0	0	
12 Bushels Onions	3	12	0	
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools ..	17	0	0	
2 Carts	16	0	0	
Harness	5	0	0	
Chaff Machine	4	0	0	
Turnip Cutter	1	0	0	
Haymaking Tools	3	10	0	
Rick Cloth, complete	8	0	0	
	<hr/>	199	7	0

GROWING CROPS.

Savoy, Brocoli, Borecole, Cabbage, Cabbage Greens, Cabbage Plants, Turnips, Onions, Pot Herbs, Seeds, Vetches, &c., &c.	39	19	6
	<hr/>	507	16
			6

VALUATION
OF
STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, AND CROPS,

The 31st DECEMBER, 1866.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
11 Dairy Cows.....	177	10	0			
1 Horse (aged)	15	0	0			
51 Store Pigs	170	10	0			
				363	0	0

DEAD STOCK.

Seed Potatos	6	0	0
7 Tons Hay	33	5	0
28 Tons Mangel Wurzel & Swedes	28	0	0
19½ Tons Swedes and Turnips.....	19	10	0
9 Tons Potatos	45	0	0
2 Tons Parsnips.....	5	0	0
3 Tons Carrots	7	10	0
12 Bushels Onions	3	0	0
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools ..	12	0	0
2 Carts	13	0	0
Harness.....	4	0	0
Chaff Machine	4	0	0
Turnip Cutter	1	10	0
Haymaking Tools and Rick Cloth ..	9	0	0
Manure	12	0	0
	202	15	0

GROWING CROPS.

Savoy, Brocoli, Borecole, Cabbage, } Cabbage Greens, Cabbage Plants, } Turnips, Onions, Pot Herbs, } Seeds, Vetches, &c., &c,	26	5	0
	£592	0	0

ABSTRACT OF THE
FOR THE YEAR

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
To value of Live Stock, 31st Dec., 1865	268	10	0				
To value of Dead Stock, 31st Dec., 1865	199	7	0				
To value of Growing Crops, 31st Dec., 1865	39	19	6				
				<hr/>			
				507	16	6	
<i>To Cash paid for Labour—</i>							
Gardener	45	0	0				
Bailiff and Wife, and Labourers	76	5	0				
				<hr/>	121	5	0
<i>To Cash paid for Stock—</i>							
4 Cows and Calves	47	0	0				
78 Pigs	106	15	0				
				<hr/>	153	15	0
<i>To other Payments—</i>							
Corn and Meal	49	15	0				
Seeds, Trees, Shrubs, &c.	15	14	8				
Artificial Manure and Guano	65	11	2				
Implements and Repairs	13	15	0				
Straw	30	8	0				
Potatos for Seed	28	2	0				
Tinet and Sticks for Garden	6	5	6				
Saddlery, Veterinary, and Shoeing	2	11	3				
Tolls and Sundries	5	1	0				
				<hr/>	217	3	7
<i>To Balance</i>	<hr/>	527	7	0			
				<hr/>	£1527	7	1

GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,
ENDING DEC. 31, 1866.

<i>Cr.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
<i>By Vegetables, &c., supplied to Asylum, and valued at Market Price—</i>						
Potatos	160	4	5			
Cabbage, &c.	80	2	8			
Carrots, Parsnips, Beans, and Pease	30	1	6			
Turnips	15	7	0			
Pot Herbs, Sundries, and Fruit	44	14	8			
				330	10	3
<i>By Milk and Butter supplied—</i>						
Butter, 817lbs.....	51	1	3			
Milk, 5662 gallons	184	14	8			
Milk, skim, 125 gallons	2	1	8			
				237	17	7
<i>By Meat, &c., supplied—</i>						
Beef, 918lbs.	29	18	6			
Pork and Bacon, 9914lbs.	289	3	2			
Veal, 954lbs.	29	13	6			
Cider, 126 gallons	4	4	0			
				352	19	2
<i>By Sale of Stock, &c.—</i>						
Cash for two Calves	4	15	0			
Cash for Tallow and Skins	4	6	4			
Cash for Grass, Vetches, &c.	3	16	7			
Cash for Milk and Cream	1	2	2			
				14	0	1
<i>By value of Live Stock on Farm, as per schedule</i>						
at page 44.....	363	0	0			
<i>By value of Dead Stock</i>	202	15	0			
<i>By value of Growing Crops</i>	26	5	0			
				592	0	0
				£1527	7	1

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS.

Abstract of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE from the 1st day of January to the 31st day of December, 1866.

RECEIPTS.

1.—*From Sales:*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock two Calves	4	15	0			
Tallow and Skins	4	6	4			
Dripping and Grease	19	18	8			
Barm	8	8	11			
Old Stores and Bones	20	6	5			
Vetches and Grass	3	16	7			
Gas Tar	1	5	8			
Milk and Cream	1	2	2			
Furniture	53	17	11			
				117	17	8

2.—*Maintenance Account from Unions and Counties contributing to the Asylum for Pauper Patients at 9s.0d. per week.*

Abergavenny	957	11	7
Bromyard	257	8	0
Bedwellty	752	16	5
Brecon	295	1	7
Brecon County	24	13	7
Builth	140	8	0
Chepstow	435	10	3
Crickhowell	842	1	5
Dore	375	18	3
Hereford	1171	5	0
Hereford County	140	8	0
Hay	209	1	2
Kington	358	6	0
Kington	124	11	9
Ledbury	335	9	3
Leominster	804	2	0
Ludlow	162	1	0
Monmouth	730	2	5
Monmouth County	231	18	4
Merthyr Tydfil	105	19	8
Newport	1845	10	7
Newent	47	13	5
Pontypool	735	1	2
Continued	£10982	18	10
Carried forward			
	117	17	8

RECEIPTS CONTINUED.

2.—*Maintenance Account continued.*

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward.....	10982	18	10	117	17	8
Presteign	101	16	8			
Rhayader	92	0	0			
Ross	551	6	5			
Tenbury	22	7	6			
Weobley	299	12	4			
				12150	1	9

Arrears due.

Bedwellty.....	260	5	9			
Monmouth	6	7	3			
Pontypool.....	200	15	6			
				467	8	6

3.—*From Unions which have not contributed towards the building of the Asylum, for Maintenance, &c., of Patients, at 14s. per Week.*

Mrs. Temperance Evans	36	8	0			
Lampeter	3	17	4			
Axbridge	6	16	0			
Warwick	8	9	1			
Highworth and Swindon	4	2	0			
				59	12	5

4.—*From Treasurers of United Counties and City, for repayment of one-fourth part of the Maintenance, &c., of patients, Boarders out under contract &c.*

Monmouthshire.....	498	8	9			
Herefordshire	308	4	7			
Breconshire	176	9	2			
Radnorshire	72	3	9			
City of Hereford.....	44	13	9			
				1100	0	0
Total Received.....				13895	0	4

PAYMENTS.

1.—Salaries and Wages.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers	1252	9	10			
Attendants and Servants	843	5	8			
				2095	15	6

[For number and description of Officers, &c., and their respective Salaries and Allowances, see page 42.

2.—Provisions.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Butter—72cwt. 1qr. 6lb	457	6	4			
Cheese—99cwt. 3qrs. 13lbs.	309	11	9			
Coffee—1272lbs.	79	10	0			
Cider	8	7	6			
Currants	6	10	0			
Flour—541 sacks.....	1007	8	6			
Hops—1414lbs.	87	12	5			
Malt—1520 bushels	584	0	0			
Meat—571cwt. 3qrs. 27lbs.	1985	16	10			
Oatmeal	0	19	4			
Eggs	35	9	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Potatos.....	136	17	0			
Raisins	2	1	8			
Rice	5	9	9			
Sugar, Loaf—14cwt.	33	18	0			
Sugar, Raw—125cwt.	252	15	0			
Tea—2081lbs.	190	15	2			
Tobacco and Snuff	113	19	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, &c.	12	5	10			
Spices and Pepper	10	11	6			
Split Pease	21	2	6			
				5342	7	11 $\frac{1}{2}$

3.—Surgery, Dispensary, and Wine.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Drugs	69	14	7			
Wine and Spirits	58	2	0			
Arr wroot and Sago	3	18	6			
Surgical Instruments, &c	14	14	8			
				146	9	9

4.—Necessaries.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Candles	6	0	0			
Coals—1075 tons.....	488	0	4			
Soap—90cwt	162	15	0			
Starch and Blue	14	7	3			
Brushes and Mops	60	17	0			
Soda—161cwt. 0qr. 25lbs.....	69	11	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				801	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Carried forward.....	£8386	4	1			

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
5.— <i>Clothing.</i>				Brought forward.....	8386	4 1
Materials for Females' Dresses	280	13	11½			
Bonnets	9	16	0			
Ribbon	13	15	5½			
Shawls	9	9	0			
Calico	53	14	5			
Slippers.....	5	13	0			
Muslin for Caps	7	11	4			
Hat.....	0	2	9			
Leather, and Shoemaker's Tools	186	19	3			
Flannel	45	3	11			
Linen Check	29	9	6½			
Dowlas for Garments.....	123	0	0½			
Dowlas for Sheets	68	9	1			
Handkerchiefs	21	16	3			
Hose	47	11	0			
Cotton Cord.....	38	4	11½			
Thread, Worsted, Cotton, and Tapes	45	1	6			
Cloth for Patients' Jackets	114	10	3			
Jean	26	19	1			
Men's Duck Frocks	12	12	0			
Twillett.....	19	14	9			
Towelling	9	12	9			
Tailor's Materials for Trimmings	10	1	1			
Needles Thread, &c., for Sewing Machine	13	11	0			
				—	1193	12 4

6.—*Furniture and Bedding.*

Bed Tick	29	16	8
Ironing Blanket	3	18	0
Bed Sacking.....	9	6	6
Blankets	97	17	9
Brown Holland	26	10	10
Curled Hair	47	10	0
Chintz and Damask	14	18	10
Table Linen.....	34	19	3½
Counterpanes	25	12	8
Cloth for Bagatelle Table	2	16	0
Waterproof Sheets.....	0	18	0

294 4 6½

7.—*Fittings, Repairs, &c., paid for by Maintenance Account.*

Brick, Stone, Timber, &c.....	44	9	4
Glass and Putty	11	15	0
Lime	6	7	4
Insurance	27	11	6
Glue Pieces	4	10	9

Continued .. £94 13 11
 Carried forward..... £874 0 11½

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	94	13	11	9874	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>7.—Fittings, Repairs, &c., Continued.</i>						
Repairing Steam Boilers		5	5	10		
Ironmongers' Sundries		17	10	6		
Oils and Colours		39	12	0		
Baths and Sinks		8	11	0		
Retorts, Fire Bricks, and Clay		12	14	9		
Chimney Cowl		11	15	0		
Encaustic Tiles		5	12	1		
Materials for Artisans		150	16	5		
Boiler, &c., for Kitchen Range		3	16	0		
Carpenters' Wages		104	0	0		
Masons' Wages		117	10	0		
Turning		3	18	0		
Plumbing and Paperhanging		17	11	3		
Renewing 2 Corridor Floors		97	15	5		
Fitting-up Stable		51	1	3		
Painter's Wages		15	17	10 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Colouring Chapel		4	0	0		
Furniture		2	9	0		
	764	10	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Less amount charged to County Treasurers	239	4	5			
	525	5	10 $\frac{3}{4}$			
<i>8.—Maintenance, &c., of Patients under Contract.</i>						
Worcester County Asylum		844	11	3		
Dorset ditto		1087	8	10		
Denbigh ditto		163	12	6		
	2095	12	7			
Less one-fourth of above repaid by } County Treasurers		523	18	11		
	1571	14	5			
<i>9.—Repayments by County Treasurers.</i>						
One-fourth part of Maintenance of Patients under Contract		523	18	2		
Architect's Commission on Plans not carried out		38	18	10		
Painting and Pointing front of the Asylum, Renewing Corridor Floors and Fitting-up Stable		239	4	5		
	802	1	5.			
Carried forward	£12773	2	8			

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	12773	2	8			
10.—Farm and Garden.						
Gardener	45	0	0			
Bailiff and Wife, and Labourers	76	5	0			
Four Cows and Calves	47	0	0			
Seventy-eight Pigs	106	15	0			
Corn and Meal	49	15	0			
Seeds, Trees, and Shrubs	15	14	8			
Artificial Manure and Guano	65	11	2			
Implements and Repairs	13	15	0			
Straw	30	8	0			
Potatos for Seed	28	2	0			
Tinet and Sticks for Garden	6	5	6			
Saddlery, Veterinary, and Shoeing	2	11	3			
Tolls and Sundries	5	1	0			
				492	3	7
11.—Miscellaneous.						
Cricket Bats and Ball	2	3	5			
Property Tax, Tithes, and Rates	46	11	9			
Advertising, Printing, Periodicals, Stationery, Postage Stamps, &c. } 116	3	11				
Earthenware, Pipes, &c.	80	5	3			
Cord Wood	15	0	6			
Boards and Coffin Furniture	18	8	0			
Shrouds	6	4	0			
Musical Assistance	5	0	0			
Coopering	2	19	0			
Repairing and Cleaning Clocks	2	12	0			
Baskets, &c.	17	13	0			
Tins, and Repairs of the same	14	5	4			
Carriage of Goods	5	19	5			
Cash disbursed per Steward repaid by } 62	8	8				
Unions and Counties						
Sundries, per Steward	10	0	2			
Sweeping Chimnies	2	12	11			
Recapturing Escaped Patients	5	13	2			
Letter Bag—Postmaster	1	1	0			
Paper and Paper Bags	7	8	0			
Blacking and Black Lead	3	14	0			
Male Attendants' Uniform	46	15	0			
Grinding Scissors and Razors	0	15	1			
Female Attendants' Uniform	43	16	5			
Canvas and Ropes	3	4	10			
Hair Brushes and Combs	13	17	0			
Sundry Haberdashery and Hardware	40	10	10			
Continued	£575	2	8			
Carried forward	£13265	6	3			

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				£13265	6	3
11.— <i>Miscellaneous continued:</i>	575	2	8			
Cleaning and Dyeing Damask	1	10	0			
Birch Brooms	1	10	0			
Wax Bougies	2	5	4			
Foot Oil	1	0	6			
Transferring Patients under Contract	57	6	4			
Visiting Patients at other Asylums	11	1	1			
Contribution towards the Removal of the } Encroachment at Rope Walk } <td>10</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	10	0	0			
Mincing Machine	0	16	6			
Acknowledgement of Foot Bridge and } Sewer for three years } <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	3	0	0			
Oil-Cloth Coats and Leggings	1	12	9			
Re-making Hair Mattresses, &c.	0	12	9			
				665	17	11
Total Payments	£13931	4	2			

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE
THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1865.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm.....	507	16	6
Materials and Clothing in Store.....	533	11	4
Provisions in Store.....	234	18	3
Necessaries in Store.....	265	0	5
	<hr/>		
	£1541	6	6

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE
The 31st DECEMBER, 1866.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	592	0	0
Materials and Clothing in Store	724	16	4
Provisions in Store.....	394	5	6
Necessaries in Store	202	12	1
	<hr/>		
	£1913	13	11

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1865.

S. BROWNING,
Clerk and Steward

Examined and found correct

A. WADDINGTON Auditor.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hand, 1st January	3160	6	3½
From Sales of Produce, &c.....	117	17	8
<i>Maintenance Account, viz.:—</i>			
1st, from Counties & Unions { to which Asylum belongs. }	12150	1	9
Pauper Patients. { Arrears due	467	8	6
2nd, from other Counties { and Unions	52	9	5
From Treasurers of United Counties & City of Hereford for Improvements and Maintenance of Patients boarded out	1100	0	0

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	2095	15	6
Provisions	5342	7	11½
Surgery, Dispensary, and Wine	146	9	9
Necessaries	801	10	10½
Clothing	1193	12	4
Bedding and Furniture	294	4	6
Repairs, &c. (Maintenance Account),	525	5	10½
Maintenance of Patients under Contract { paid by Asylum (Maintenance Acct.)	1571	14	5
Improvements, and Maintenance of Patients paid by County Treasurers	802	1	5
Garden and Farm	492	3	7
Miscellaneous	665	17	11
Balance per Treasurer	2563	6	1
Ditto per Steward	93	7	11
Arrears due	467	8	6
	£17055	6	7½
	£17055	6	7½

S. BROWNING,
Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,
A. WADDINGTON, Auditor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

FOR

Maintenance, Clothing, Care, &c., of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1865.

	s	d.
Provisions	3	9 ⁶ ₈
Clothing.....	0	11 ² ₈
Salaries and Wages.....	1	8 ⁶ ₈
Necessaries	0	6 ⁷ ₈
Surgery, Dispensary, and Wine.....	0	0 ⁷ ₈
Repairs and Fittings.....	0	6 ⁴ ₈
Bedding and Furniture	0	2 ³ ₈
Garden and Farm.....	0	5 ³ ₈
Miscellaneous	0	6 ³ ₈
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	8	10 ¹ ₈
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.....	0	0 ⁶ ₈
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Average Cost per Head.....	8	9 ³ ₈

Weekly Average Number of Patients resident..458

Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties & Unions to which this Asylum belongs	} 9	9
From other Counties and Unions	14	0

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

FOR

Maintenance, Clothing, Care, &c., of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1866.

	s. d.
Provisions	4 5 ⁴ ₈
Clothing	1 0
Salaries and Wages	1 9
Necessaries	0 8
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Spirits	0 1 ³ ₈
Repairs and Fittings	0 5 ² ₈
Bedding and Furniture	0 2 ⁷ ₈
Garden and Farm	0 4 ⁷ ₈
Miscellaneous	0 6 ⁵ ₈
	<hr/>
	9 7 ⁴ ₈
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0 1 ¹ ₈
	<hr/>
Total Average Cost per Head	9 6 ³ ₈
	<hr/>
Weekly Average Number of Patients resident..	460
	<hr/>
Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties & Unions } to which this Asylum belongs	9 0
From other Counties and Unions	14 0

Abstract of Maintenance Account, for the Year ending 31st December, 1865.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
To Unions & Counties for Maintenance, &c, of Patients only, as per pages 42&43	12630	16	9	By Payments as particularised at pages 44 to 48	12095	7	8
To Cash for Sundries	70	15	2	Balance in favour of the Year's transactions	1354	16	3
To Repayment by County and City	564	19	5				
Treasurers, for particulars see page 46	183	12	7				
Arrears due from Unions, as per page 43..							
	£13450	3	11		£13450	3	11

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Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1866.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
To Unions & Counties for Patients only, as per pages 48 and 49, less Arrears from last year	12028	16	10	By Payments as particularized at pages 50 to 54	13931	4	1½
To Cash for Sundries	117	17	8				
To Repayment by County and City	802	1	5				
Treasurers, for particulars see page 52	467	8	6				
Arrears due from Unions, see page 49..	514	19	8½				
Balance against the Year's transactions							
	£13931	4	1½		£13931	4	1½

Financial Position of Maintenance Account, 31st December, 1865.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account. 31st December, 1864	2002	11	11	Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1865	3098	16	10
Balance per Steward's Petty Cash Account, 31st December, 1864	35	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	Arrears due.....	183	12	7
Balance in favour of Year's transactions	1354	16	3	Balance per Steward's Petty Cash Account, 31st December, 1865	61	9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<hr/>			Balance of Repayment due from County Treasurers	48	9	9
	<hr/>				<hr/>		
					£3392	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

£1

Financial Position of Maintenance Account 31st December, 1866.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1865	3098	16	10	Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1866	2313	17	3
Balance per Steward's Petty Cash Account, 31st December, 1865	61	9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	Balance per Steward's Petty Cash Account, 31st December, 1866	93	7	11
Balance due from County and City Treasurers last year.....	48	9	9	Arrears due.....	467	8	6
Arrears due last year, since paid	183	12	7	Written off Martley Union	2	15	3
	<hr/>			Balance against the Year's transactions ..	514	19	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<hr/>				<hr/>		
					£3392	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

C A L L S M A D E O N C O U N T Y A N D C I T Y T R E A S U R E R S .

Abstract of Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1865.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer	90	4	8	By Payments as per page 46.....	564	19	5
To Cash per County Treasurers' Call } for £400, and an arrear from the } County of Radnor, as per page 43 ..}	426	5	0				
Balance due to Maintenance Account....	48	9	9				
				£564 19 5			

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C A L L S M A D E O N C O U N T Y A N D C I T Y T R E A S U R E R S .

Abstract of Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1866.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
To Cash from County & City Treasurers' } Call made for £600 and for £500....}	1100	0	0	By Balance due to Maintenance Account } last year.....	48	9	9
				By Payments as per page 52.....	802	1	5
				Balance in hand.....	249	8	10
				£1100 0 0			

WORK DONE IN TAILORS' AND SHOEMAKERS'
SHOP.

ARTICLES MADE.	During the Year 1865.	During the Year 1866.
Coats and Jackets	138	113
Trousers	174	136
Waistcoats	180	70
Bracers, Pairs of	242	165
Canvas Dresses and Rugs	21	2
Night Blouses	4	6
Caps	360	377
Mats	33	13
Leggings, Pair	1	0
ARTICLES REPAIRED.		
Jackets	349	451
Trousers	725	1136
Waistcoats	428	449
Canvas Dresses	4	0
Frocks, Men's	2	0
Bed Ticks	8	0
Hair Beds, re-made	452	435
Ditto Bolsters	142	181
Mats	2	10
Cushions	0	4
SHOEMAKER'S SHOP.		
Pairs of Boots and Shoes made	230	334
Pairs of Boots and Shoes repaired	497	470

